Turkish Title

English title

Information such as the author's name, title, institution and e-mail address where she can be reached should not be included.

# ÖZ

Bu şablon, Journal of Academic Opinion’a gönderilmek üzere çalışmaların yazım kurallarını içeren şablondur. Bu bölümde çalışmanın yeniliklerini vurgulayan ve ana bulgularını gösteren kısa bir özet verilmelidir. Tüm şablonda Sitka Display yazı tipi kullanılmalıdır. Özet metni tek sütun ve iki yana yaslanmalıdır. Özet metni 8 punto büyüklüğünde tek satır aralığında ve paragraf önce ve sonrasında sıfır nk aralığında olmalıdır. Özet,150-300 arasında sözcük içermeli ve içerisinde yaygın olmayan kısaltma, alıntı, atıf, denklem, alt indis ya da üst indis içeren ifadeler kullanılmamalıdır. 3 ile 5 arasında anahtar sözcük içermelidir.

Anahtar Kelimeler: *Sözcük1, Sözcük2, Sözcük3*

# ABSTRACT

This template is the template that contains the spelling rules of the studies to be submitted to the Journal of Academic Opinion. This section should provide a brief summary highlighting the innovations of the study and illustrating its main findings. Sitka Display font must be used in the entire template. The abstract text should be justified and should be 8 points. The abstract should contain between 150-300 words and expressions containing uncommon abbreviations, quotations, citations, equations, subscripts or superscripts should not be used. It should contain between 3 and 5 keywords.

Keywords: *Word1, Word2, Word3*

# 1. General Spelling Rules

All rules specified in the journal's writing guidelines must be followed. Otherwise, the study will be sent back to the author(s) without being evaluated.

The number of words in studies should not be less than 4000 for studies based only on quantitative research and 5000 for studies written in other fields. In the study, it should not exceed 25 pages, including the Abstract and bibliography. The English language 'Abstract' should be included in the works whose written language is Turkish. The abstract should be between 150-300 words in total with at least three keywords.

The most recent edition of the TDK Spelling Guide is taken as a basis for the writing, punctuation, and abbreviations of Turkish studies. The studies should be written with the Word program in MS Word 2007 and above.

## **Page layout**

For A4 size (29.7×21 cm.) papers, 4 cm margins should be left on the page margins. Page layout should be 2.5 cm from the top, 2.5 cm from the bottom, 1.75 cm from the left, 1.75 cm from the right. Starting from the introduction, there should be a 0.5 cm space between the columns in the two-column page layout.

### **1.1.2. Title**

An English title should be added for the works whose written language is Turkish, and a Turkish title for the works whose written language is English. In the title of the study, the first letter of each word should be capitalized. The title in the working language should be Sitka Display font, 14 points, normal, single line spacing, left justified, paragraph spacing should be 0 pt first and then 6 pt. Heading in other language should be Sitka Display font 12 pt, italic, single line spacing, left justified, paragraph spacing should be 0 pt first and then 6 pt.

### **1.1.2. Section Titles**

Titles should be numbered, including the introduction, excluding the bibliography.

* 1st level headings should be Sitka Display font, 10 point bold, single line spacing, 6 pt before and after paragraph spacing.
* 2nd and 3rd level headings should be Sitka Display font 9 points bold italic in single line spacing, paragraph spacing should be 6 pt first and then 6 pt.

# 2. Main Text

Body text should be justified, first line indented by 0.4 cm, Sitka Display font should be 9 point normal, single line spacing, paragraph spacing should be zero(0) pt before and after.

## **2.1.1. Tables, figures, and graphs**

An example of a table is given in Table 1. Depending on the purpose of use, some different tables can also be used. The table title should be above the table. For the Table Title, the style defined with the name "Table Shape Chart Title" in the style gallery of this template should be used. The style defined with the name "Table Shape Chart Name" in the style gallery should be used at the bottom line of the table name and table numbering. The spelling rules given for the table are valid for figures and graphics.

#### Table 1

**A table sample (one column wide)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Column | 2. Column | 3. Column | 4. Column | 5. Column |
| A | X | X | X | X |
| B | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| C | Z | Z | Z | Z |

#### Source: Seyidoğlu, 2018: 215.

#### Table 2

**A table sample (double columns wide)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Column | 2. Column | 3. Column | 4. Column | 5. Column | 6. Column | 7. Column | 8. Column |
| A | A | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| B | B | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y | Y |
| C | C | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |

**Source:** Eryılmaz, 2018: 82

# 3. Page Numbers

Page numbers should not be added to the work. Header and footer should not be used in the form of a page title or footer. Such arrangements will be made by the editorial board.

# 4. References

References in the text should be made according to the 6th Edition of the APA. The reference list should be made in alphabetical order at the end of the study. More than one publication can be cited in the text. Examples for in-text references are given below.

***In-text references***

Citation is basically done in two ways:

1975’den Kasım 1989’daki Berlin Duvarı’nın yıkılışına kadar Amerika Birleşik Devletleri yalnızca altı defa dış ülkelere askeri operasyon gerçekleştirirken, 1989’dan 2004’e kadar dokuz büyük askeri operasyon yapılmış ve gönderilen askerlerin sayısı yüz binleri bulmuştur (Gray, 2005: 14).

or

Feroz Ahmad'a (2012: 101) göre harf inkılâbının en önemli amaçlarından biri, yeni Türkiye'de okuryazarlık sürecinin ve eğitiminin hızlandırılmasıydı.

***Citation for study by two authors***

Trans Pasifik Antlaşması, son yıllarda küresel ölçekteki en büyük antlaşmalardan biridir (Green ve Goodman, 2015: 45).

or

Green ve Goodman'a (2015: 45) göre Trans Pasifik Antlaşması, son yıllarda küresel ölçekteki en büyük antlaşmalardan biridir.

***Citation for study by three or more authors***

Instead of using the surnames of other authors after the surname of the first author, 'et al.' expression is used.

İklim, insan karakteri üzerinde belirleyici özelliğe sahiptir (Walter et al., 1998: 25)

or

Walter ve diğerlerine göre (1998: 25) iklim, insan karakteri üzerinde belirleyici özelliğe sahiptir.

**Citing multiple studies in the same parentheses**

Multiple references in the same parenthesis should be in alphabetical order according to the surname of the first author and separated by semicolons.

(Akbulut ve Doğan, 2013: 6; Şencan, 2003: 75; Tonta, 2010: 24).

***Citation to studies with legal authors***

If a group/legal person (such as associations, companies, government institutions and other working groups) is expressed as the author, the name information of this group should be given in a very clear and understandable way in the reference in the text. The group name may be shortened in some cases. If the group name is long, if the abbreviation is clear to everyone, or if there is an abbreviation for the name already known, both the explicit form and the abbreviation can be used in the first use, and only the abbreviation can be used in subsequent uses. If the group name is short or its abbreviation is not understood by everyone, the clear version of the name is written in all references.

***If the reference is at the end of the sentence***

***First citation***

 (Türkiye Bilimsel ve Teknolojik Araştırma Kurumu [TÜBİTAK], 2013)

***Second and the rest citations***

 (TÜBİTAK, 2013)

***If the reference is in a sentence***

***First citation***

Türkiye Bilimsel ve Teknolojik Araştırma Kurumu (TÜBİTAK, 2013)

***Second and the rest citations***

TÜBİTAK (2013)

# 5. Bibliography Display

The bibliography title should not be numbered. Sitka Display font should be 8 point normal, single line spacing, zero (0) pt before and after paragraph spacing, and 0.4 cm hanging paragraph head.

**Book**

Seyidoğlu, H. (2020). *Uluslararası İktisat, Teori, Politika ve Uygulama.* İstanbul: Güzem Can Yayınları.

Barro, R. (1997). *Determinants of Economic Growth*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

**Translation Book**

North, D. (2002). *Kurumlar, Kurumsal Değişim ve Ekonomik Performans.* Gül Çağalı Güven (Çev.). İstanbul: Sabancı Üniversitesi Yayınları.

**Editorial Book**

Eroğlu, İ. (Ed.). (2021). *Türkiye’nin İktisadi Görünümü: Temel Sorunlar ve Çözüm Önerileri.* Bursa: Ekin Kitapevi.

 Mastorakis, N. and Sakellaris J. (Eds.). (2009). *Advances in Numerical Methods*. New York: London

**Chapter in Editorial Book**

Bocutoğlu, E. (2019). Ana Akım İktisat ve İktisadi Düşünceler Tarihi, İ. Eroğlu (Ed), *İktisadi Bakış* içinde (167-206. ss.). Bursa: Ekin Kitapevi.

Pamuk, S. (2021). Economic Policies, International Change and Ekonomic Growth Since 1980, In A. Akat and S. Gürsel (Eds), *Turkish Economy at the Crossroads (pp.* 1-36*).* Singapore: World Scientific.

**Article with Single Author**

Eren, E. (2017). Şanghay İşbirliği Örgütü ve Türk Dış politikasında Gelecek Perspektifi. *Strategic Public Management Journal*. 3(5), 77-94

Jung, W. S. (1986). Financial Development and Economic Growth: International Evidence. *Economic Development and Cultural Change, 34*, 336–346.

**Article with Two or more Authors**

Beşkaya, A. ve Manan, Ö. (2009). Ekonomik Özgürlükler ve Demokrasi İle Ekonomik Performans Arasındaki İlişkinin Zaman Serileri İle Analizi: Türkiye Örneği. *ZKÜ Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 5(10): 47-76.

Klapper, L., Laeven, L. and R. Rajan, (2006). Entry Regulation as a Barrier to Entrepreneurship. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 82, 591-652.

**Thesis**

Çoban, M., N. (2018). *Demokrasinin Göstergelerinin Refah Üzerine Etkisi: AB Ülkeleri Üzerine Panel Veri Analizi.* Doktora Tezi. Tokat: Tokat Gaziosmanpaşa Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü.

**Report**

Türkiye İstatistik Kurumu (2012). Faaliyet raporu: 2011 Mali Yılı. Erişim adresi <https://www.tuik.gov.tr/jsp/duyuru/upload/FR-2011.pdf>, Erişim tarihi (gg. aa. yy).

Fraser Institute (2020). Economic Freedom of the World: 2020 Annual Report. <https://www.fraserinstitute.org/economic-freedom/dataset?geozone=world&year=2018&page=dataset&min-year=2&max-year=0&filter=0>, Erişim Tarihi (gg. aa. yy)

IMF (2019). *World Economic and Financial Surveys: Global Financial Stability Report: Bank’s Dollar Funding: A Source of Financial Vulnerability,* ( Washington DC: International Monetary Fund).

UNDP (2019). Blue Economy, Community Solutions, June 26, 2019, <https://www.undp.org/content/undp/en/home/librarypage/environment-energy/sgp/blue-economy--community-solutions.html> (Erişim Tarihi: 06.06.2020).

**Notice**

Kara, H. (2012). Küresel Kriz Sonrası Para Politikası, *TCMB Çalışma Tebliğ No: 12/17* (Ankara: Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası).

For more detailed information, information can be obtained from https://apastyle.apa.org/.

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Eroğlu, İ., Kangal, N. and F. Yeter. (2019). Türkiye’de İktisat Politikasının Değişimi ve Dönüşümü, İ. Eroğlu (Ed), *Değişim ve Dönüşüm Perspektifinden İktisadi Dönüşüm* içinde (329-366. ss.). Bursa: Ekin Kitapevi.

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Kar, M., Nazlioglu, S., and H. Agir. (2014). Trade Openness, Financial Development, and Economic Growth in Turkey: Linear and Nonlinear Causality Analysis. *Journal of BRSA Banking and Financial Markets*, *8*(1), 63-86.

Karaca, O. (2012). Finansal Gelişme ve Ekonomik Büyüme: Türkiye İçin Bir Nedensellik Analizi. *Journal of BRSA Banking & Financial Markets, 6(2),* 85-111.

Keskin, N., and Karşıyakalı, B. (2010). Finansal Gelişme ve Ekonomik Büyüme İlişkisi: Türkiye Örneği. *Finans Politik ve Ekonomik Yorumlar*, *47*(548), 76-94.

Klapper, L., Laeven, L. and R. Rajan. (2006). Entry Regulation as a Barrier to Entrepreneurship. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 82, 591-652.

Panahi, H., Assadzadeh, A. and R. Refaeı. (2014). Economıic Freedom and Economic Growth in MENA Countries. *Asian Economic and Financial Review*, 4(1), 105-116

Seyidoğlu, H. (2020). *Uluslararası İktisat, Teori, Politika ve Uygulama.* İstanbul: Güzem Can Yayınları.

Yıldırım, K., Mercan, M. and F. Kostakoğlu. (2013). Satın Alma Gücü Paritesinin Geçerliliğinin Test Edilmesi: Zaman Serisi ve Panel Veri Analizi. *Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi İİBF Dergisi*, 8(3), 75- 95.